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General English
Grammar Series

A2
Pre-Intermediate

Past Simple – Regular and Irregular Verbs

Past Simple, geçmişte belirli bir zamanda tamamlanan eylemleri, olayları ve durumları ifade etmek için iin kullanılır.

- We **visited** our grandparents last weekend.
- She **went** to London last year.
- He **didn't see** the message.



1. Düzenli Fiiller (Regular Verbs)

Düzenli fiillerin **Past Simple** hâli, fiilin sonuna **-ed** eklenerek yapılır.

Fiilin temel hâli (Infinitive)	Geçmiş zaman hâli (Past Simple)	Türkçe anlamı
walk	walked	yürümek
visit	visited	ziyaret etmek
play	played	oynamak
watch	watched	izlemek
help	helped	yardım etmek
work	worked	çalışmak

2. Düzensiz Fiiller (Irregular Verbs)

Düzensiz fiillerin **Past Simple** hâli farklı şekillerde değişir. Bu fiiller ezberlenmelidir.

Fiilin temel hâli (Infinitive)	Geçmiş zaman hâli (Past Simple)	Türkçe anlamı
go	went	gitmek
see	saw	görmek
have	had	sahip olmak
come	came	gelmek
take	took	almak
make	made	yapmak
get	got	elde etmek / ulaşmak
write	wrote	yazmak
read	read	okumak

3. Olumlu Cümleler (Affirmative)

Özne + fiilin geçmiş zaman hâli (Past Simple)

I	visited	my friends.
You	went	to Paris.
He / She / It	played	tennis.
We	watched	a film.
They	had	a holiday.

4. Olumsuz Cümleler (Negative)

Özne + didn't + fiilin temel hâli (Infinitive)

I	didn't visit	my friends.
You	didn't go	to Paris.
He / She / It	didn't play	tennis.
We	didn't watch	a film.
They	didn't have	a holiday.

5. Soru Cümleleri (Question)

Did + özne + fiilin temel hâli (Infinitive) ... ?

Did I	visit my friends?
Did you	go to Paris?
Did he / she / it	play tennis?
Did we	watch a film?
Did they	have a holiday?

6. Kısa Cevaplar (Short Answers)

Evet, ... did.	Hayır, ... didn't.
Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Yes, he did.	No, he didn't.
Yes, she did.	No, she didn't.
Yes, we did.	No, we didn't.
Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

Örnek Cümleler

We **visited** our grandparents last weekend.
Geçen hafta sonu büyükannemizi ve büyükbabamızı ziyaret ettik.

She **went** to London last year.
Geçen yıl Londra'ya gitti.

He **didn't see** the message.
Mesajı görmedi.

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GLOSSARY

Past Simple – Regular and Irregular Verbs

Kelimeleri ve geçmiş zaman biçimlerini inceleyin. Telaffuzlar yaklaşık Türkçe okunuşla verilmiştir.

Verb	Pronunciation	Türkçe	Past Simple
arrive	ı-rayv	varmak	**arrived**
be	bii	olmak	**was / were**
buy	bay	satın almak	**bought**
call	kol	aramak	**called**
catch	keç	yakalamak / yetişmek	**caught**
check	çek	kontrol etmek	**checked**
come	kam	gelmek	**came**
do	duu	yapmak	**did**
drink	drink	içmek	**drank**
drive	drayv	araba kullanmak	**drove**
eat	iit	yemek yemek	**ate**
go	gov	gitmek	**went**
have	hev	sahip olmak / yemek-içmek	**had**
leave	liiv	ayrılmak	**left**
make	meyk	yapmak	**made**
meet	miit	buluşmak / tanışmak	**met**
play	pley	oynamak	**played**
see	sii	görmek	**saw**
stay	stey	kalmak	**stayed**
take	teyk	almak / fotoğraf çekmek	**took**
talk	tok	konuşmak	**talked**
travel	trevıl	seyahat etmek	**travelled / traveled**
visit	vi-zit	ziyaret etmek	**visited**
watch	voç	izlemek	**watched**
work	vörk	çalışmak	**worked**
write	rayt	yazmak	**wrote**

Not: Düzenli fiiller genellikle -ed alır. Düzensiz fiillerin geçmiş zaman biçimleri farklıdır ve öğrenilmelidir.

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GRAMMAR EXERCISES

⭐ Easy → ⭐⭐⭐ More challenging

A. Regular or Irregular?

Fiilleri düzenli (R) veya düzensiz (I) olarak sınıflandırın.

1. visited (____) went (____) played (____) saw (____)
2. watched (____) had (____) helped (____) took (____)
3. made (____) worked (____) came (____) wrote (____)

B. Complete the Past Simple Forms

Parantez içindeki fiillerin Past Simple biçimlerini yazın.

1. We _____ (visit) our grandparents last weekend.
2. My brother _____ (go) to Ankara yesterday.
3. I _____ (watch) a documentary last night.
4. She _____ (buy) a new bag two days ago.
5. They _____ (play) football after school.
6. He _____ (write) an email to his teacher.
7. My parents _____ (come) home late.
8. I _____ (eat) breakfast at 8 a.m.

C. Choose the Correct Verb

Cümlelerde doğru fiil biçimini seçip boşluğa yazın.

1. We (see / saw) a famous actor at the airport yesterday. _____
2. She (didn't went / didn't go) to work on Monday. _____
3. Tom (take / took) some photos in London. _____
4. I (visit / visited) my aunt last Sunday. _____
5. They (didn't have / didn't had) time to call us. _____
6. My sister (made / make) a cake for my birthday. _____

D. Find and Correct the Mistakes

Her cümlede bir hata vardır. Cümleleri doğru şekilde yeniden yazın.

1. He goed to the cinema yesterday.
2. We didn't saw the message.
3. They visit their cousins last weekend.
4. Did she went to İzmir?
5. I buyed a new notebook last week.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

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GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

⭐⭐ → ⭐⭐⭐

A. Make Negative Sentences

Cümleleri didn't kullanarak olumsuz yapın.

1. She visited her grandparents.
2. They went to the museum.
3. I saw your message.
4. He bought a new phone.
5. We had lunch at a café.

B. Make Questions

Verilen cümleleri Did ile başlayan soru cümlelerine dönüştürün.

1. You watched the match.
2. He came home early.
3. They visited London.
4. She wrote a story.
5. Your parents met the new teacher.

C. Complete the Dialogue

Fiilleri doğru biçimde kullanarak konuşmayı tamamlayın.

A: How was your weekend?

B: It was great! I 1) _____ (go) to my cousin's house.

A: What 2) _____ you _____ (do) there?

B: We 3) _____ (play) video games and 4) _____ (watch) a film.

A: 5) _____ you _____ (eat) together?

B: Yes. My aunt 6) _____ (make) pizza.

A: 7) _____ you _____ (stay) late?

B: No, we 8) _____. We 9) _____ (come) home at nine.

D. Put the Words in Order

Kelimeleri doğru sıraya koyarak cümle veya soru oluşturun.

1. last night / a film / watched / we
2. didn't / the bus / catch / they
3. you / where / go / did / yesterday
4. a letter / wrote / she / her friend / to

_____

_____

_____

_____

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GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

A. Read the Text

Last weekend, Daniel and his sister Emma 1) _____ (travel) to Cappadocia. They 2) _____ (leave) home early on Saturday morning and 3) _____ (drive) for three hours. When they 4) _____ (arrive), they 5) _____ (check) into a small hotel. After lunch, they 6) _____ (visit) an open-air museum and 7) _____ (see) many old churches. Emma 8) _____ (take) lots of photos, but Daniel 9) _____ (not / take) any because his phone battery was low. In the evening, they 10) _____ (eat) dinner at a local restaurant. They 11) _____ (not / stay) out late because they were tired. On Sunday, they 12) _____ (come) back home with wonderful memories.

B. Check Your Understanding

1. Where did Daniel and Emma go last weekend?
2. How did they travel there?
3. What did they visit after lunch?
4. Why didn’t Daniel take photos?
5. When did they come back home?

C. Find Evidence in the Text

Metinden yönergeye uygun bir örnek bulun ve yazın.

1. Bir düzenli fiil: _____
2. Bir düzensiz fiil: _____
3. didn’t ile kurulmuş olumsuz cümledeki fiilin temel hâli: _____

D. Retell the Story

Metni 4–5 cümleyle özetleyin. En az iki düzenli ve iki düzensiz fiil kullanın.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

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GRAMMAR IN ACTION

Speaking & Writing

A. Complete the Conversation

Konuşmayı tamamlayın. Fiilleri Past Simple biçiminde kullanın.

A: Did you do anything special yesterday?

B: Yes, I 1) _____ (meet) my friends.

A: Where 2) _____ you _____ (go)?

B: We 3) _____ (go) to a new café.

A: What 4) _____ you _____ (have) there?

B: I 5) _____ (have) a sandwich and my friend 6) _____ (drink) coffee.

A: 7) _____ you _____ (take) any photos?

B: No, we 8) _____. We just talked.

B. Personal Speaking

Soruları sözlü olarak cevaplayın. Cevaplarınızda Past Simple kullanın.

1. What did you do last weekend?
2. Where did you go on your last holiday?
3. Who did you meet yesterday?
4. What did you eat for dinner last night?
5. Did you watch anything interesting last week?
6. What was the last thing you bought?

C. Tell a Story

Aşağıdaki kelimeleri kullanarak geçmişte yaşanmış kısa bir olay anlatın.

Time	People	Actions	Place
Last Saturday	my friends	meet – eat – take photos	a seaside town
In the evening	my family	come home – watch a film	at home

_____

_____

_____

_____

D. Write About Last Weekend

Geçen hafta sonunuzu 6–8 cümleyle anlatın. En az üç düzenli, üç düzensiz fiil ve bir olumsuz cümle kullanın.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

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ANSWER KEY

Past Simple – Regular and Irregular Verbs

1. Grammar Exercises

A. 1) R, I, R, I 2) R, I, R, I 3) I, R, I, I

B. 1) visited 2) went 3) watched 4) bought 5) played 6) wrote 7) came 8) ate

C. 1) saw 2) didn't go 3) took 4) visited 5) didn't have 6) made

D. 1) He went to the cinema yesterday. 2) We didn't see the message. 3) They visited their cousins last weekend. 4) Did she go to İzmir? 5) I bought a new notebook last week.

2. Grammar Challenge

A. 1) She didn't visit her grandparents. 2) They didn't go to the museum. 3) I didn't see your message. 4) He didn't buy a new phone. 5) We didn't have lunch at a café.

B. 1) Did you watch the match? 2) Did he come home early? 3) Did they visit London? 4) Did she write a story? 5) Did your parents meet the new teacher?

C. 1) went 2) did / do 3) played 4) watched 5) Did / eat 6) made 7) Did / stay 8) didn't 9) came

D. 1) We watched a film last night. 2) They didn't catch the bus. 3) Where did you go yesterday? 4) She wrote a letter to her friend.

3. Grammar in Context

A. 1) travelled/traveled 2) left 3) drove 4) arrived 5) checked 6) visited 7) saw 8) took 9) didn't take 10) ate 11) didn't stay 12) came

B. 1) They went to Cappadocia. 2) They drove. 3) They visited an open-air museum. 4) His phone battery was low. 5) They came back on Sunday.

C. Örnek cevaplar: travelled / left; drove / saw; take.

D. Öğrenci cevapları değişebilir.

4. Grammar in Action

A. 1) met 2) did / go 3) went 4) did / have 5) had 6) drank 7) Did / take 8) didn't

B–D. Öğrenci cevapları değişebilir. Past Simple kullanımı, fiil biçimleri ve olumsuz/soru yapıları kontrol edilmelidir.

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