Dilmatik
İngilizceyi Kolaylaştırır

General English
Grammar Series



A2
Pre-Intermediate

Present Simple vs Present Continuous

1. Present Simple – Alışkanlıklar ve Rutinler

Alışkanlıklar, rutinler, genel doğrular ve uzun süreli durumlar için kullanılır.

Örnekler:

- I usually **walk** to work.
  (Genellikle işe yürürüm.)
- She **works** in a bank.
  (O bir bankada çalışır.)
- They **live** near the city centre.
  (Onlar şehir merkezine yakın yaşar.)



2. Present Continuous – Şu An ve Geçici Durumlar

Şu anda gerçekleşen eylemler ve şu anki dönemde geçici olan durumlar için kullanılır.

Örnekler:

- **I'm taking** the bus today.
  (Bugün otobüse biniyorum.)
- She **is working** from home this week.
  (Bu hafta evden çalışıyor.)
- They **are staying** with friends this month.
  (Bu ay arkadaşlarının yanında kalıyorlar.)



3. Olumlu Cümleler (Affirmative)

Present Simple	Present Continuous
I / you / we / they + **base verb** He / she / it + **verb -s / -es**	Subject + **am / is / are** + **verb -ing**
Örnekler:	**Örnekler:**
• I **walk** to work. • You **study** English. • He **works** in a bank. • She **lives** in London. • They **play** football.	• **I'm walking** to work. • You **are studying** English. • He **is working** in a bank. • She **is living** in London. • They **are playing** football.

4. Olumsuz Cümleler (Negative)

Present Simple	Present Continuous
I / you / we / they + **don't** + **base verb** He / she / it + **doesn't** + base **verb**	Subject + **am not / isn't / aren't** + verb **-ing**
Örnekler:	**Örnekler:**
• I **don't walk** to work. • You **don't study** English. • He **doesn't work** in a bank. • She **doesn't live** in London. • They **don't play** football.	• **I'm not walking** to work. • You **aren't studying** English. • He **isn't working** in a bank. • She **isn't living** in London. • They **aren't playing** football.

5. Soru Cümleleri (Question)

Present Simple	Present Continuous
Do / Does + subject + **base verb**?	**Am / Is / Are** + subject + **verb -ing?**
Örnekler:	**Örnekler:**
• **Do** you usually walk to work? • **Does** she **work** in a bank? • **Do** they **live** near the city centre?	• **Are** you **taking** the bus today? • **Is** she **working** from home this week? • **Are** they **staying** with friends this month?

6. Zaman İfadeleri (Time Expressions)

Present Simple ile Kullanılanlar	Present Continuous ile Kullanılanlar
• **always** (her zaman) • **usually** (genellikle) • **often** (sık sık) • **sometimes** (bazen) • **every day** (her gün) • **every week** (her hafta) • **every month** (her ay) • **every year** (her yıl)	• **now** (şu anda) • **right now** (şu an) • **today** (bugün) • **this week** (bu hafta) • **this month** (bu ay) • **at the moment** (şu anda) • **these days** (şu günlerde) • **currently** (şu sıralar)

7. İki Zamanı Karşılaştır

Aynı cümlede her iki zaman da kullanılabilir. Present Simple alışkanlığı, Present Continuous ise şu anki durumu veya geçici bir durumu ifade eder.



I **usually walk** to work, but today **I'm taking** the bus.
(Genellikle işe yürürüm, ancak bugün otobüse biniyorum.)



She **works** in a bank, but she **is working** from home this week.
(O bir bankada çalışır, ancak bu hafta evden çalışıyor.)

8. Dikkat! (Important Points)

1. **Present Simple**'da 3. tekil şahısta fiile **-s / -es** eklenir. (he works, she lives)
2. **do / does / don't / doesn't** tan sonra fiil her zaman **base verb** (yalın hali) ile kullanılır. (Do you like ... ? / She doesn't like ...)
3. **Present Continuous**'ta **am / is / are** + **fiil -ing** hali kullanılır. (I am working, she is working, they are working.)
4. Zaman ifadeleri yardımcıdır, ancak cümlenin anlamı hangi zamanın kullanılacağını belirler.

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PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GLOSSARY — KEY VOCABULARY

Telaffuzlar yaklaşık olarak Türkçe harflerle gösterilmiştir. Kelimeler sonraki etkinliklerde kullanılır.

English	Pronunciation (TR)	Türkçe Anlamı
at the moment	et dı mou-mınt	şu anda
at the office	et di of-is	ofiste
at weekends	et wiik-endz	hafta sonlarında
colleague	ko-liig	iş arkadaşı
commute	kı-myuut	işe gidip gelmek
currently	ka-rınt-li	şu sıralar
cycle	say-kıl	bisiklet sürmek
daily routine	dey-li ru-tiin	günlük rutin
every day	ev-ri dey	her gün
every evening	ev-ri iv-ning	her akşam
every week	ev-ri wiik	her hafta
finish	fi-niş	bitirmek
get to work	get tı vörk	işe ulaşmak
help	help	yardım etmek
in the city centre	in dı si-ti sen-tır	şehir merkezinde
internet connection	in-tır-net kı-nek-şın	internet bağlantısı
late	leyt	geç
meeting	mii-ting	toplantı
normally	nor-mı-li	normalde
often	ofın	sık sık
online	on-layn	çevrim içi
repair	ri-peır	onarım
right now	rayt nau	tam şu anda
sometimes	sam-taymz	bazen
start	start	başlamak
stay	stey	kalmak
take the bus	teyk dı bas	otobüse binmek
temporary	tem-pı-rı-ri	geçici
these days	diiz deyz	bu sıralar
this month	dis manth	bu ay
this week	dis wiik	bu hafta
today	tı-dey	bugün
travel	tra-vıl	ulaşım sağlamak
twice a week	tvays ı wiik	haftada iki kez
usually	yu-jı-li	genellikle
work from home	vörk from houm	evden çalışmak
work late	vörk leyt	geç saate kadar çalışmak

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PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

A. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES | ⭐

Parantez içindeki fiilleri doğru zamanda yazın.

1. My sister usually _____ (cycle) to work, but today she _____ (take) a taxi.
2. We _____ (not / have) English lessons on Fridays.
3. Listen! Someone _____ (play) the piano upstairs.
4. Tom _____ (work) in a hotel, but this month he _____ (help) at a restaurant.
5. I _____ (not / watch) TV at the moment; I _____ (study) for my exam.

B. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES | ⭐

Boşluklara doğru fiil biçimini yazın.

1. _____ your parents usually _____ (cook) dinner together?
2. Why _____ you _____ (wear) a coat today?
3. Our train _____ (leave) at 8 every morning.
4. She normally _____ (drive) to work, but this week she _____ (use) the train.
5. They _____ (stay) with friends for a few days.

C. CHOOSE THE CORRECT FORM | ⭐⭐

Doğru seçeneği seçin.

1. Alex usually (drives / is driving) to work, but today he (takes / is taking) the train.
2. I (read / am reading) a really interesting book this week.
3. My neighbours (don't make / aren't making) much noise at night.
4. We (stay / are staying) with my aunt while our flat is being painted.
5. Sara (doesn't usually eat / isn't usually eating) breakfast before work.

D. CHOOSE THE CORRECT FORM | ⭐⭐

Parantezdeki iki seçenekten doğru olanı seçin.

1. What (do you do / are you doing) right now?
2. They (play / are playing) basketball every Wednesday.
3. He can't answer; he (has / is having) a meeting at the moment.
4. My bus usually (arrives / is arriving) at 8:15.
5. At the moment, I (look / am looking) for a new flat.

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PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

A. CORRECT THE MISTAKES | ⭐⭐

Her cümledeki hatayı düzeltip cümleyi yeniden yazın.

1. She is usually going to work by train. _____
2. I am not understanding this question. _____
3. Does he working from home today? _____
4. They doesn't live near the station. _____
5. We have lunch at the moment. _____

B. CORRECT THE MISTAKES | ⭐⭐

Cümleleri doğru biçimde yazın.

1. My brother study English every evening. _____
2. Are you usually taking the bus to work? _____
3. She don't work on Mondays. _____
4. They are often visiting their grandparents. _____
5. Does your sister works in an office? _____

C. MAKE SENTENCES | ⭐⭐

İpuçlarını kullanarak tam cümleler kurun.

1. usually / Maya / walk to college / but today / take the bus
2. this month / I / stay / with my cousin
3. they / not play football / right now
4. he / not usually / finish work / this late
5. we / have / an online meeting / at the moment

D. MAKE QUESTIONS | ⭐⭐⭐

Kelimeleri doğru sıraya koyarak soru cümleleri yazın.

1. your manager / work late / every day?
2. why / you / work from home / this week?
3. she / usually / walk to work?
4. what / they / do / right now?
5. your colleagues / have lunch / at the moment?

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PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

A. COMPLETE THE TEXT | ⭐⭐

Metni okuyun. Fiilleri Present Simple veya Present Continuous kullanarak tamamlayın.

A Different Routine This Month

Jordan works for a travel company. He usually 1) _____ (work) in the city office and 2) _____ (travel) to work by bus. He 3) _____ (start) at nine and 4) _____ (have) lunch with his team. This month, the office 5) _____ (have) repairs, so Jordan 6) _____ (work) from home. At the moment, he 7) _____ (make) a new page for the company website. He 8) _____ (also / choose) photos for it. He usually 9) _____ (meet) his manager on Thursdays, but today they 10) _____ (talk) online. Jordan 11) _____ (like) working at home, but he 12) _____ (miss) his friends at the office.

B. CHECK UNDERSTANDING | ⭐⭐

Metne göre soruları İngilizce tam cümlelerle cevaplayın.

1. Where does Jordan usually work?
2. How does he normally travel to work?
3. Why is he working from home this month?
4. What is he making for the company website?
5. What is he doing with his manager today?

C. READ BETWEEN THE LINES | ⭐⭐⭐

Metne göre çıkarım yapın. Cevaplarınızı metindeki bilgilerle açıklayın.

1. Does Jordan have a new job this month? Explain.
2. Does Jordan work from home every month? Give a reason.
3. Does Jordan enjoy working at home? How do you know?
4. Is Jordan meeting his manager face to face today? Explain.
5. Which activities are part of Jordan’s usual routine, and which are temporary?

D. TRANSFORM THE INFORMATION | ⭐⭐⭐

Metindeki bilgilere göre cümleleri diğer zamanla yeniden yazın. Gerekli zaman ifadelerini ekleyin.

1. Jordan works in the city office. (this month / work from home)
2. Jordan travels to work by bus. (today / work from home)
3. Jordan meets his manager on Thursdays. (today / talk online)
4. Jordan makes a new page for the website. (at the moment)
5. Jordan likes working at home. (but / miss his friends at the office)

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PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GRAMMAR IN ACTION

A. COMPLETE THE DIALOGUE | ⭐⭐

Diyaloğu bağlama göre Present Simple veya Present Continuous kullanarak tamamlayın.

Ella: You usually 1) _____ (work) in the office, don't you, Ryan?

Ryan: Yes, but I 2) _____ (work) from home this week. The office 3) _____ (have) repairs.

Ella: How 4) _____ you usually _____ (get) to work?

Ryan: I usually 5) _____ (drive), but this week I 6) _____ (take) the bus. My car is at the garage.

Ella: 7) _____ the buses _____ (come) on time these days?

Ryan: Not always. They often 8) _____ (arrive) late, so I 9) _____ (leave) home early.

Ella: What 10) _____ you _____ (do) after work today?

Ryan: I'm meeting a friend. We usually play tennis on Fridays, but today we're having dinner.

B. CHECK UNDERSTANDING | ⭐⭐

Diyaloğa göre soruları İngilizce tam cümlelerle cevaplayın.

1. Why is Ryan working from home this week?
2. How does he normally travel to work?
3. Why is he leaving home earlier than usual?
4. What is he doing after work today?
5. What do Ryan and his friend usually do on Fridays?

C. SPEAKING: ROUTINES & CHANGES | ⭐⭐

Soruları kendi hayatınıza göre cevaplayın. Her cevabınızda en az bir ayrıntı veya gerekçe verin.

1. How do you usually organise your working or studying day?
2. What do you normally do during your lunch break?
3. Are you following a different routine this week? Why?
4. What are you learning or improving at the moment?
5. Are you spending more or less time online these days?

D. ROLE-PLAY: A BUSY WEEK | ⭐⭐⭐

Aşağıdaki durumlardan birini seçin. Öğretmeninizle en az 6 repliklik bir konuşma yapın; rutinleri ve geçici değişiklikleri karşılaştırın.

1. A colleague is working from home this week. Ask about their usual office routine, current tasks and plans for today.
2. A friend is preparing for an exam. Ask what they usually do after work and what they are doing differently these days.
3. A family member is staying with relatives for a month. Ask about their normal home routine and their temporary arrangements.

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DILMATIK | GENERAL ENGLISH | A2 PRE-INTERMEDIATE

PRESENT SIMPLE vs PRESENT CONTINUOUS

ANSWER KEY — CEVAP ANAHTARI

A. GRAMMAR EXERCISES

A: 1. cycles / is taking; 2. don't have; 3. is playing; 4. works / is helping; 5. am not watching / am studying.

B: 1. Do / cook; 2. are / wearing; 3. leaves; 4. drives / is using; 5. are staying.

C: 1. drives / is taking; 2. am reading; 3. don't make; 4. are staying; 5. doesn't usually eat.

D: 1. are you doing; 2. play; 3. is having; 4. arrives; 5. am looking.

B. GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

A: 1. She usually goes to work by train. 2. I don't understand this question. 3. Is he working from home today? 4. They don't live near the station. 5. We are having lunch at the moment.

B: 1. My brother studies English every evening. 2. Do you usually take the bus to work? 3. She doesn't work on Mondays. 4. They often visit their grandparents. 5. Does your sister work in an office?

C: 1. Maya usually walks to college, but today she is taking the bus. 2. I am staying with my cousin this month. 3. They aren't playing football right now. 4. He doesn't usually finish work this late. 5. We are having an online meeting at the moment.

D: 1. Does your manager work late every day? 2. Why are you working from home this week? 3. Does she usually walk to work? 4. What are they doing right now? 5. Are your colleagues having lunch at the moment?

C. GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

A: 1. works; 2. travels; 3. starts; 4. has; 5. is having; 6. is working; 7. is making; 8. is also choosing; 9. meets; 10. are talking; 11. likes; 12. misses. B: 1. In the city office. 2. By bus. 3. The office is having repairs. 4. He is making a new page for the website. 5. They are talking online. C–D: Metne uygun, dilbilgisel olarak doğru cevaplar kabul edilir.

D. GRAMMAR IN ACTION

A: 1. work; 2. am working; 3. is having; 4. do / get; 5. drive; 6. am taking; 7. Are / coming; 8. arrive; 9. am leaving; 10. are / doing.
B: 1. The office is having repairs. 2. He usually drives. 3. The buses often arrive late. 4. He is meeting a friend. 5. They usually play tennis. C–D: Kişisel cevaplar.

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