Dilmatik
İngilizceyi Kolaylaştırır

General English
Grammar Series



A1
Beginner

Subject Pronouns – Özne Zamirleri

Özne zamirleri (subject pronouns), cümledeki eylemi yapan kişiyi veya varlığı belirtir. İngilizcede isimlerin yerine kullanılır. Böylece cümleler daha kısa ve daha kolay anlaşılır hale gelir.

Özne Zamirleri – Subject Pronouns

I	you	he	she	it	we	they
ben	sen / siz	o (erkek)	o (kadın)	o (cansız varlık veya hayvan)	biz	onlar



Kullanım Örnekleri

I – ben



- **I** am a student.
- **I** like English.
- **I** live in Ankara.

you – sen / siz



- **You** are very kind.
- **You** speak English well.
- **You** are my friend.

he – o (erkek)



- **He** is a teacher.
- **He** plays football.
- **He** lives in London.

she – o (kadın)



- **She** is my sister.
- **She** works in a bank.
- **She** is from Spain.

it – o (cansız varlık veya hayvan)



- It is a beautiful day.
- It is my cat.
- It is very cold today.

we – biz



- **We** are students.
- **We** like music.
- **We** live in Türkiye.

they – onlar



- **They** are my friends.
- **They** speak English.
- **They** are from different countries.

Sık Yapılan Yanlışlar

I ~~am~~ a student.	I am a student.
You ~~is~~ very kind.	You are very kind.
He ~~are~~ a teacher.	He is a teacher.
She ~~am~~ my sister.	She is my sister.
It ~~are~~ a cat.	It is a cat.
We ~~is~~ students.	We are students.
They ~~has~~e many friends.	They have many friends.

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SUBJECT PRONOUNS – ÖZNE ZAMİRLERİ

GLOSSARY — KEY VOCABULARY

Bu listedeki kelimeler konu anlatımı ve çalışma kâğıdında kullanılır. Telaffuzlar Türkçe harflerle yaklaşık olarak gösterilmiştir.

English	Pronunciation (TR)	Türkçe Anlamı
aunt	ent	teyze / hala
basketball	bas-**kıt**-bol	basketbol
best friend	**best**-frend	en iyi arkadaş
brother	**bra**-dır	erkek kardeş / erkek ağabey
class	**klas**	sınıf
classmate	klas-**meyt**	sınıf arkadaşı
cousin	**ka**-zın	kuzen
doctor	**dak**-tır	doktor
draw	**drov**	çizmek
English	**ing**-gliş	İngilizce
family	**fe**-mı-li	aile
father	**fa**-dır	baba
friend	**frend**	arkadaş
funny	**fa**-ni	komik
girl	**görl**	kız
happy	**he**-pi	mutlu
he	**hi**	o (erkek için)
hospital	**has**-pi-tıl	hastane
I	**ay**	ben
it	**it**	o (hayvan / nesne / durum için)
live	**liv**	yaşamak / oturmak
mother	**ma**-dır	anne
neighbour	**ney**-bır	komşu
parents	**pe**-rınts	anne ve baba / ebeveynler
play	**pley**	oynamak
playful	**pley**-fıl	oyuncu / hareketli
pronoun	**pro**-naun	zamir
school	**skuul**	okul
she	**şi**	o (kadın / kız için)
sister	**sis**-tır	kız kardeş / kız ağabey
small	**smol**	küçük
subject	**sab**-cikt	özne
subject pronoun	**sab**-cikt-**pro**-naun	özne zamiri
teacher	**tii**-çır	öğretmen
they	**dey**	onlar
thing	**ting**	şey / nesne
together	tı-**ge**-dır	birlikte
uncle	**ang**-kıl	amca / dayı
we	**vii**	biz
you	**yuu**	sen / siz

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SUBJECT PRONOUNS – ÖZNE ZAMİRLERİ

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

A. Match each person or thing to a subject pronoun. (Eşleştirin.)

Her satırdaki boşluğa uygun zamiri yazın: I, you, he, she, it, we veya they.

1. my father → _____
2. my two sisters → _____
3. the pencil → _____
4. my friend and I → _____
5. you and your brother → _____

B. Choose the correct subject pronoun. (Doğru zamiri seçin.)

1. Maria is my cousin. ___ lives in Adana.
   A) He B) She C) They
2. The books are new. ___ are on the desk.
   A) It B) They C) He
3. My brother and I play football. ___ play every Sunday.
   A) We B) He C) She
4. Look at the puppy! ___ is very small.
   A) It B) They C) We
5. I am a student. ___ am twelve years old.
   A) I B) You C) He

C. Replace the bold words with a subject pronoun. (Kalın kelimelerin yerine zamir yazın.)

1. **Jack** is my friend. → _____
2. **My parents** are at home. → _____
3. **The cat** is under the table. → _____
4. **Ece and I** like English. → _____
5. **You and Ali** are classmates. → _____

D. Complete each sentence with one subject pronoun. (Bir zamirle tamamlayın.)

1. _____ am from Türkiye.
2. Maria is 12. _____ is a student.
3. The weather is cold. _____ is cold today.
4. Tom and Jack are brothers. _____ are funny.
5. My aunt is a doctor. _____ works at a hospital.

E. Find the odd one out. (Diğerlerinden farklı olanı bulun.)

Her satırda diğerleriyle aynı kişi/varlığı anlatmayan seçeneği daire içine alın.

1. my mother: she / he / my mother
2. the dog: it / they / the dog
3. you and I: we / she / you and I
4. two teachers: they / he / the teachers
5. your father: he / she / your father

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SUBJECT PRONOUNS – ÖZNE ZAMİRLERİ

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

A. Choose the grammatically correct sentence. (Dil bilgisi bakımından doğru cümleyi seçin.)

1. A girl in my class:
A) She are clever. B) She is clever. C) He is clever.

2. Two boys in the garden:
A) They are outside. B) They is outside. C) It are outside.

3. Talking about myself:
A) I is ready. B) You am ready. C) I am ready.

4. A small dog:
A) It is hungry. B) It are hungry. C) They is hungry.

5. My friend and I:
A) We is classmates. B) We are classmates. C) They am classmates.

B. Rewrite the whole sentence correctly. (Cümlenin tamamını doğru biçimde yeniden yazın.)

1. She are my English teacher. → _____

2. They is in the classroom. → _____

3. He am my cousin. → _____

4. It are a little cat. → _____

5. We is very happy today. → _____

C. Complete the dialogue with a subject pronoun. (Diyaloğu uygun zamirle tamamlayın.)

1. A: Who is that girl? B: _____ is my cousin, Eda.

2. A: Who are those boys? B: _____ are my neighbours.

3. A: Is this your dog? B: Yes, _____ is friendly.

4. A: Are you and Eda classmates? B: Yes, _____ are.

5. A: Who am I talking to? B: _____ are talking to me!

D. Find and correct the pronoun. (Yanlış zamiri düzeltip yalnızca doğru zamiri yazın.)

1. My mother is kind. He is a nurse. → _____

2. The books are new. It are on the desk. → _____

3. My brother is 10. She is funny. → _____

4. My friends are here. He are happy. → _____

5. The cat is small. They is black. → _____

E. Write your own sentence. (Verilen zamirle özgün bir cümle yazın.)

1. Write a sentence with **he**: _____

2. Write a sentence with **she**: _____

3. Write a sentence with **it**: _____

4. Write a sentence with **we**: _____

5. Write a sentence with **they**: _____

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SUBJECT PRONOUNS – ÖZNE ZAMİRLERİ

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

A. Read the text. (Metni okuyun.)

Hello! I'm Daniel and I'm 12 years old. I live with my family in Izmir. My sister, Lisa, is 9. She loves drawing. My brother, Alex, is 15. He plays basketball. We have a cat called Snowy. It is white and very playful. My parents work at a hospital. They are doctors. My best friend is Eren. He lives near my house. Eren and I walk to school together. We are in the same class. You can meet us at the school gate at eight o'clock.

B. Reading comprehension: True or False? (Doğru / Yanlış)

Metne göre doğru ifadeye T (True), yanlış ifadeye F (False) yazın.

1. Daniel is twelve years old. _____
2. Lisa is fifteen years old. _____
3. Snowy is a white cat. _____
4. Daniel's parents are doctors. _____
5. Daniel and Eren walk to school together. _____

C. Who or what does the pronoun refer to? (Zamir hangi kişi/varlığı anlatıyor?)

1. "She" loves drawing. → _____
2. "He" plays basketball. → _____
3. "It" is white. → _____
4. "They" are doctors. → _____
5. "We" are in the same class. → _____

D. Choose the correct pronoun from the text. (Metne uygun zamiri seçin.)

1. Daniel talks about himself: ___
   A) I B) He C) They
2. Lisa: ___
   A) She B) It C) We
3. Snowy: ___
   A) They B) It C) He
4. Daniel and Eren: ___
   A) We B) She C) It
5. Daniel's parents: ___
   A) He B) They C) You

E. Complete the summary with a subject pronoun. (Özeti zamirlerle tamamlayın.)

1. Daniel is 12. _____ lives in Izmir.
2. Lisa is his sister. _____ loves drawing.
3. Alex is Daniel's brother. _____ plays basketball.
4. Snowy is a cat. _____ is white.
5. Daniel and Eren are friends. _____ walk to school together.

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SUBJECT PRONOUNS – ÖZNE ZAMİRLERİ

GRAMMAR IN ACTION

A. Read the Dialogue (Diyaloğu okuyun.)

İki kişi tanışıyor ve bir arkadaşlarıyla selamlaşıyor.

Mia: Hi!
Can: Hi!
Mia: I'm Mia. What's your name?
Can: I'm Can.
Mia: Nice to meet you!
Can: Nice to meet you, too!
Mia: This is my friend, Ali.
Can: Hi, Ali!

B. True or False? (Doğru / Yanlış)

Diyaloğa göre T (True) veya F (False) yazın.

1. Mia says her name. _____
2. Can says his name. _____
3. Mia introduces Ali. _____
4. Can says hello to Ali. _____
5. Mia and Can say "Nice to meet you." _____

C. Complete with a subject pronoun. (Özne zamiriyle tamamlayın.)

Kutudaki kelimeleri kullanın: I • you • he • she • it • we • they

1. I am Mia. _____ am Mia.
2. Can is my friend. _____ is Can.
3. Mia is my friend. _____ is my friend.
4. Ali is my friend. _____ is my friend.
5. Mia and Can are here. _____ are here.

D. Speaking – Say it! (Konuşun.)

Soruları doğal bir konuşma gibi cevaplayın. Öğretmen gerekirse gerçek bir nesneyi gösterir.

1. What's your name? →
2. How are you today? →
3. Is this your pen? →
4. Are you ready? →
5. Who is your friend? →

E. Writing – Complete the Dialogue (Diyaloğu tamamlayın.)

Boşlukları tamamlayın.

1. A: Hi! B: _____.
2. A: What's your name? B: I'm _____.
3. A: How are you? B: _____ am fine, thanks.
4. A: This is my bag. B: Is _____ new?
5. A: Where are Mia and Ali? B: _____ are here.

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DILMATIK | SUBJECT PRONOUNS – CEVAP ANAHTARI

Grammar Exercises (s. 3)
A) 1. he 2. they 3. it 4. we 5. you
B) 1. B 2. B 3. A 4. A 5. A
C) 1. he 2. they 3. it 4. we 5. you
D) 1. I 2. She 3. It 4. They 5. She
E) 1. he 2. they 3. she 4. he 5. she

Grammar Challenge (s. 4)
A) 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. B
B) 1. She is my English teacher. 2. They are in the classroom. 3. He is my cousin. 4. It is a little cat. 5. We are very happy today.
C) 1. She 2. They 3. it 4. we 5. You
D) 1. She 2. They 3. He 4. They 5. It
E) Öğrenciye göre değişir.

Grammar in Context (s. 5)
B) 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T
C) 1. Lisa 2. Alex 3. Snowy 4. Daniel's parents 5. Daniel and Eren
D) 1. A 2. A 3. B 4. A 5. B
E) 1. He 2. She 3. He 4. It 5. They

Grammar in Action (s. 6)
B) 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. T
C) 1. I 2. He 3. She 4. He 5. They
D) Öğrenciye göre değişir.
E) 1. Hi!/Hello! 2. Öğrencinin adı 3. I 4. it 5. They

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