Dilmatik
İngilizce Doküman Üssünüz!
Adım Adım Başarı

School Life - Theme 1

Can / Can I / Can't / Mustn't
(İzin verme / İzin isteme / Yasaklama)



1 Genel Bakış

can, can I, can't ve **mustn't** yapıları, bir şey yapmaya izin vermek, izin istemek veya bir şeyin yasak olduğunu söylemek için kullanılır.

2 Kullanım ve anlamları

Yapı	Anlamı	Kullanım	Örnek
can	İzin verme	Resmî olmayan, günlük dilde	You **can** use my pen.
can I ... ?	İzin isteme	Kibar bir şekilde izin istemek	**Can I** use your pen?
can't	İzin yok / mümkün değil	İzin vermemek veya mümkün olmadığını söylemek	**You can't** use your phone in class.
mustn't	Kesin yasak	Kurallar tarafından yasaklanan durumlar	**You mustn't** be late.

3 İzin verme (can)



Diğer örnekler:

- You **can** sit here.
- **You can** use the computer.
- **You can** go to the toilet.
- **You can** work in pairs.
- **You can** borrow my book.

4 İzin isteme (can I ... ?)



Diğer örnekler:

- **Can I open** the window?
- **Can I** use your phone?
- **Can I** join your group?
- **Can I** go out, please?
- **Can I** borrow your book?

5 İzin yok / Mümkün değil (can't)



Diğer örnekler:

- You **can't eat** in class.
- You **can't run** in the corridor.
- You **can't** park here.
- You **can't** bring food into the library.
- You **can't** go out now.

6 Kesin yasak (mustn't)



Diğer örnekler:

- You **mustn't** be late.
- You **mustn't** use your phone in the exam.
- You **mustn't** bring pets into the school.
- You **mustn't** walk on the grass.
- You **mustn't** shout in the library.

7 Karşılaştırma

can (izin verme)



Buraya oturabilirsin.
(İzin veriyorum.)

can I ... ? (izin isteme)



Buraya oturabilir miyim?
(İzin istiyorum.)

can't (izin yok)



Buraya oturamazsın.
(İzin yok / mümkün değil.)

mustn't (kesin yasak)



Buraya oturamazsın.
(Kesin yasak.)

8 Kısa konuşmalar

A In the library



B In the classroom



C In the corridor



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1. KURALI TAMAMLA ☆

Yönerge: Boşluğa mustn't veya can't yazın. Ayrım yapmanız gerekmiyor; cümlede verilen kurala uygun olan yapıyı kullanın.

1. You _____ run in the corridor.
2. You _____ shout in the library.
3. You _____ use your phone in class.
4. You _____ eat in the science lab.
5. You _____ throw paper on the floor.
6. You _____ play football in the classroom.
7. You _____ be rude to your friends.
8. You _____ use the computer during the test.
9. You _____ run in the classroom.
10. You _____ eat in the library.

2. CAN I...? ☆

Yönerge: İzin isteyen soruları Can I ...? ile tamamlayın.

1. _____ I borrow your ruler?
2. _____ I open the door?
3. _____ I use the computer?
4. _____ I sit here?
5. _____ I use your pencil?
6. _____ I open the window?
7. _____ I go to the library?
8. _____ I drink some water?
9. _____ I use the board?
10. _____ I play football?

3. YES OR NO? ☆

Yönerge: Duruma göre Yes, you can. veya No, you can't. yazın.

1. Can I use your pencil? — (yes) _____
2. Can I open the window? — (no) _____
3. Can I sit here? — (yes) _____
4. Can I use the computer? — (no) _____
5. Can I borrow your ruler? — (yes) _____
6. Can I eat in the lab? — (no) _____
7. Can I open the door? — (yes) _____
8. Can I use my phone in class? — (no) _____
9. Can I drink water? — (yes) _____
10. Can I run in the classroom? — (no) _____

4. KURAL VE İZİN ☆☆

Yönerge: Parantezdeki ipucuna göre cümleyi tamamlayın.

1. School rule: You _____ run in the corridor. (mustn't)
2. School rule: You _____ use your phone in class. (can't)
3. Permission: _____ I use your ruler? (Can)
4. Permission: Yes, you _____. (can)
5. Permission: No, you _____. (can't)
6. School rule: You _____ shout in the library. (mustn't)
7. Permission: _____ I open the window? (Can)
8. Permission: Yes, you _____. (can)
9. School rule: You _____ eat in the science lab. (can't)
10. School rule: You _____ throw rubbish on the floor. (mustn't)

5. SCHOOL RULES ☆☆

Yönerge: Cümleyi uygun yapıyla tamamlayın: mustn't veya can't.

1. You _____ run in the hall.
2. You _____ shout in class.
3. You _____ use your phone during the lesson.
4. You _____ eat in the computer room.
5. You _____ climb on the desks.
6. You _____ play with scissors.
7. You _____ make a mess in the classroom.
8. You _____ use the teacher's computer without permission.
9. You _____ push your friends.
10. You _____ eat in the library.

6. KISA DİYALOG ☆☆

Yönerge: Boşlukları can / can't / mustn't ile tamamlayın.

1. A: Can I open the window? B: Yes, you _____.
2. A: Can I use your ruler? B: No, you _____.
3. A: What is the rule? B: You _____ run here.
4. A: Can I sit here? B: Yes, you _____.
5. A: Can I use my phone? B: No, you _____.
6. A: What is the rule? B: You _____ shout in the library.
7. A: Can I drink water? B: Yes, you _____.
8. A: Can I eat here? B: No, you _____.
9. A: What is the rule? B: You _____ throw paper on the floor.
10. A: Can I use the computer? B: No, you _____.

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7. SITUATION CARDS ☆☆☆

Yönerge: Durumu okuyun ve uygun cümleyi yazın.
Gerektiğinde mustn't/can't veya Can I...? kullanın.

1. You want to open the window. →
_____
2. Your friend is running in the corridor. →
_____
3. You want to borrow a pencil. →
_____
4. A student is eating in the lab. →
_____
5. You want to use the computer. →
_____
6. A student is shouting in the library. →
_____
7. You want to sit next to your friend. →
_____
8. A student is using a phone in class. →
_____
9. You want to drink water. →
_____
10. A student is throwing paper on the floor. →
_____

8. DÜŞÜN VE YAZ ☆☆☆

Yönerge: Kendi okulunuzla ilgili cümleler yazın.
Mustn't/can't ayrımı yapmayın; verilen yapıyı kullanın.

1. mustn't: _____
2. mustn't: _____
3. can't: _____
4. can't: _____
5. Can I...? _____
6. Can I...? _____
7. Yes, you can. _____
8. No, you can't. _____
9. mustn't: _____
10. can't: _____

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